

Pdf free The political economy of decentralization in sub saharan africa a new implementation model in burkina faso ghana kenya and senegal africa development forum [PDF]

résumé L'Afrique est sur le bord d'un lancement potentiel de croissance économique soutenue. Cette ascension peut être accélérée par un dividende démographique dû aux changements dans la structure par âge de la population. Les baisses de la mortalité infantile suivies par la baisse de la fécondité produisent une génération renflée et un grand nombre de personnes d'âge actif donnant un coup de pouce à l'économie dans le court terme. Une fécondité plus faible engendre une baisse des taux de dépendance des jeunes et une plus grande participation de la population active féminine en dehors de la maison. La réduction de la taille de la famille signifie également qu'il reste davantage de ressources à investir dans la santé et l'éducation par enfant, augmentant ainsi la productivité future des travailleurs au long terme. Une durée de vie accrue résultant de l'amélioration dans le domaine de la santé signifie que cette vaste cohorte aux gains élevés sera également désireuse d'épargner pour la retraite, ainsi que pour la création de l'épargne et des investissements plus conséquents conduisant ainsi à d'autres gains de productivité. Deux choses sont nécessaires pour que le dividende démographique génère un décollage économique de l'Afrique. La première consiste à accélérer la baisse de la fécondité qui est actuellement au point mort ou lente dans de nombreux pays. La seconde est les politiques économiques qui profitent de l'occasion offerte par le changement de la démographie, alors que l'évolution démographique peut produire plus et des travailleurs de meilleure qualité. Cette main d'œuvre potentielle doit être employée si l'Afrique se doit de récolter le dividende. Cependant, une fois en route, la relation entre l'évolution démographique et le développement humain fonctionne dans les deux sens. C'est à dire qu'elle crée un cercle vertueux susceptible d'accélérer la baisse de la fécondité, le développement social et la croissance économique. Les recherches scientifiques montrent trois facteurs clés pour accélérer la transition de la fécondité : la santé des enfants, l'éducation des femmes et l'autonomisation des femmes, notamment par l'accès à la planification familiale. Exploiter le dividende démographique nécessite la création d'emplois pour les grandes cohortes de jeunes qui entrent en âge de travailler et qui stimulent les investissements étrangers, jusqu'à faire augmenter l'épargne intérieure et l'investissement. La combinaison appropriée de politiques dans chaque pays dépend de leur stade de transition démographique. Étant la dernière région à subir la transition démographique, l'Afrique peut tirer les leçons des réussites et des échecs des autres régions. Dans l'exploitation d'un dividende démographique, le succès exige : i) l'accélération de la transition démographique ; ii) une économie dynamique produisant des revenus et des investissements plus élevés pour une jeunesse mieux éduquée et en meilleure santé. As the Chinese economy continues to grow, increased commercial engagement with Africa will offer the continent new and rewarding prospects for trade, investment and economic development. The challenge is for Africa to grasp these opportunities and take full advantage of China's friendship and willingness to cooperate. The Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) provides a mechanism for all-inclusive diplomatic consultation to advance China-Africa cooperation and to effectively manage expanding economic interdependence. FOCAC is a political arena for developing Sino-African cooperation and problem-solving. FOCAC also provides an important framework for developing a common development agenda given new global trends towards antiglobalisation. FOCAC's importance is expected to increase in the years ahead. This book seeks to strengthen the China-Africa relationship and offer new suggestions for both policy makers and scholars seeking to understand

and advance focus for mutual benefit focus holds the key to africa's development and long term prosperity the new policy initiatives and proposals outlined in this study make a very valuable contribution to strengthening focus and advancing africa's economic development this handbook presents an extensive new overview of african development past present and future it addresses key core themes and topics that are pertinent to the continent's development including sections on history health and food politics economics rural and urban development and development policy and practice the volume draws on the expertise of over 60 of the world's leading scholars to provide a detailed and up to date analysis of the key opportunities and challenges that confront africa and how such issues are being addressed arranged by key themes the handbook provides not only a historical understanding of the past but also political perspectives on the future the chapters provide critically informed analyses of their topics by drawing upon the latest conceptual viewpoints and applied experiences in africa in the form of case studies to offer a comprehensive examination of the opportunities challenges key debates and future prospects this handbook is an invaluable state of the art overview and reference concerning many different aspects of africa's development which will be of interest to academics in all fields of african studies and also academics and students working in cognate disciplines such as development studies geography history politics and economics publisher description bringing together some of the world's leading thinkers and policy experts in the area of natural resource governance and management in africa this volume addresses the most critical policy issues affecting the continent's ability to manage and govern its precious resources the narrative of the book is solutions driven as experts weigh on specific issues within the context of africa's natural resource governance and offer appropriate policy recommendations on how to best manage the continent's resources this is a must read for government policy makers in industrialized economies and more importantly in africa and emerging economies as well as for academic researchers working in the field extractive companies operating on the continent extractive industry and trade associations and multilateral and donor aid institutions africa's development dynamics uses lessons from central east north southern and west africa to develop policy recommendations and share good practices the 2022 edition explores how developing regional value chains can help african countries rebound from the socio economic shocks of the covid 19 pandemic and accelerate productive transformation the subject of food security and land issues in africa has become one of increased importance and contention over recent years in particular the focus has shifted to the role new global south donors especially india china and brazil are playing in shaping african agriculture through their increased involvement and investment in the continent approaching the topic through the framework of south south co operation this highly original volume presents a critical analysis of the ways in which chinese indian and brazilian engagements in african agriculture are structured and implemented do these investments have the potential to create new opportunities to improve local living standards transfer new technology and knowhow to african producers and reverse the persistent productivity decline in african agriculture or will they simply aggravate the problem of food insecurity by accelerating the process of land alienation and displacement of local people from their land topical and comprehensive agricultural development and food security in africa offers fresh insight into a set of relationships that will shape both africa and the world over the coming decades the 21st century has seen an increase in the presence and influence of asian governments firms and other stake holders in africa with the changing times changes in approaches to africa by four major asian countries china india japan and south korea have taken place by tracing the history between these asian countries and african countries this collection reflects on the new phases of asian approaches to africa composed by authors who are not only experienced expert scholars of african studies but also prominent specialists on african policies of asian countries this collection focuses on the official development assistance oda as well as other crucial issues and actors such as business civil society and media to explore the new asian approaches to africa in a comprehensive manner organised into three sections this collection

explores the experiences of the forums conferences or summits for africa s development hosted by four major asian countries reflects on asian cultural influence in africa and highlights new phases of asian approaches to africa this book looks to the future collaboration of asian actors partners working in with africa rather than exaggerating rivalries and disputes in order to grasp the potentialities and challenges in the relationship between the two regions an emerging and ongoing agenda that we will encounter further in the coming years this book will be of interest to students researchers and professors in universities as well as research institutes on asian and african studies it will also be of value to journalists and government officials particularly diplomats a deep insight into the emergence and persistence of new continental development institutions in africa and their capacity to affect development outcomes sub saharan africa is at a turning point the barriers to economic growth seen in the 1980 2000 era are disappearing and new optimism is spreading however difficult goals of eliminating poverty achieving equity and overcoming environmental threats continue this much needed and insightful textbook has been written to help us understand this combination of emerging improvements and significant challenges opening with an analysis of the main theories relating to development in sub saharan africa the book explores all the key issues including human development rapid urbanization structural and gender dimensions sustainable development and environmental issues and africa s role in the world economy the authors use economic tools and concepts throughout in a way that makes them accessible to students without an economics background readers are also aided by a wide range of case studies on the ground examples and statistical information which provide a detailed analysis of each topic this text is also accompanied by an e resource featuring additional sources for students and instructors african economic development is a clear and comprehensive textbook suitable for courses on african economic development development economics african studies and development studies the african economic outlook 2015 analyses africa s growing role in the world economy and predicts the continent s two year prospects in crucial areas macroeconomics financing trade policies and regional integration human development and governance there is no term so heavily contested in social science literature nomenclature than development this book brings indigenous perspectives to african develop ment it is argued that contrary to development as we know it not working a greater part of the problem is that conventional development approaches that work have in fact not truly been followed to the letter and hence the quagmire all this is ironic since everything we do about our world is development so how come there is difficult knowledge when it comes to learning from what we know i e what local peoples do and have done for centuries as a starting point to recon structing and reframing development in getting our heads around this paradox we are tempted to ask more questions how do we as african scholars and research ers begin to develop home grown solutions to our problems how do we pioneer new analytical systems for understanding our communities and offer a pathway to genuine african development i e indigenist african development see also yankah 2004 how do we speak of indigenist development mindful of global developments and entanglements around us can we afford to pursue development still mired in a catch up scenario are we in a race with the development world and where do we see this race ending or where do we define as the finishing line a publication of the centre for school and community science and technology studies sacost university of education winneba ghana economies around the world have arrived at a critical juncture to continue to grow fuelled by fossil fuels and exacerbate climate change or to move towards more sustainable greener growth choosing the latter is shown to help address climate change as well as present new economic opportunities this handbook provides a deeper understanding of the concept of green growth and highlights key lessons from the experience of green transformations across the world following a decade of ambitious stimulus packages and green reforms this book presents how tourism initiates economic development and how constraints to the growth of tourism in sub saharan africa can be addressed with 24 case studies that illustrate tourism development it reveals that despite destination challenges the basic

elements needed to initialize or intensify success are applicable across the region building on global interest in migration development the volume draws attention to one of the most important migration systems in sub saharan africa it reviews south africa's approach to international migration in the post apartheid period from a regional development perspective highlighting key policy issues debates and consequences the authors find at least three areas where migration is resulting in important development impacts first by offering options to those affected by conflict and crises in a region that has limited formal disaster management and social protection systems second by mitigating shortcomings and distortions in regional labour markets third by providing support to struggling rural economies and ever expanding urban areas in terms of livelihoods and social capital transfers chapter one consists of a study of the country's historical experience of migration and in particular analyses the changes in official attitudes throughout the twentieth century indicating the roots of contemporary ideas and policy dilemmas chapters two three four and five complement this analysis of the south african state's capacity to reform and manage the south african migration situation by looking at often neglected dimensions the first explores the question of skilled labour a crucial question given the unbalanced structure of the south african labour market the second examines the impact of migration on local government in south african cities and specifically implications for urban planning service delivery health security and political accountability the third analyses the nature of undocumented migration to south africa and the challenges it raises to both state and non state actors the book concludes with an examination of health as a critical issue when examining the relationship between migration and development in south africa in light of recent empirical data drylands are at the core of africa's development challenge drylands make up about 43 percent of the region's land surface account for about 75 percent of the area used for agriculture and are home to about 50 percent of the population including a disproportionate share of the poor due to complex interactions among many factors vulnerability in drylands is high and rising jeopardizing the long term livelihood prospects for hundreds of millions of people climate change which is expected to increase the frequency and severity of extreme weather events will exacerbate this challenge african governments and their partners in the international development community stand ready to tackle the challenges confronting drylands but important questions remain unanswered about how the task should be undertaken do dryland environments contain enough resources to generate the food jobs and income needed to support sustainable livelihoods for a fast growing population if not can injections of external resources make up the deficit or is the carrying capacity of drylands so limited that outmigration should be encouraged based on analysis of current and projected future drivers of vulnerability and resilience the report uses an original modeling framework to identify promising interventions quantify their likely costs and benefits and describe the policy trade offs that will need to be addressed by 2030 economic growth leading to structural change will allow some of the people living in drylands to transition to non agriculture based livelihood strategies reducing their vulnerability many others will continue to rely on livestock keeping and crop farming for the latter group a number of best bet interventions have the potential to make a significant difference in reducing vulnerability and increasing resilience this report evaluates the opportunities and challenges associated with these interventions and it draws a number of conclusions that have important implications for policy making adopting perspectives from development economics and international relations this book researches the ongoing cooperation between china and african countries and the interactive system of china's aid trade and investment to and with africa in reviewing the history and development of china africa relations from the founding of the people's republic to the new century the book analyses the achievements opportunities and challenges of the bilateral relationship and reflects on the public private partnership model in the context of international development assistance coupled with experiences from the us japan and the eu in the field of foreign aid trade and investment as well as case studies from china the core chapters delve into china africa cooperation in terms of aid trade and investment and proposes to build

an interactive and coordinated mechanism of china s aid trade and investment in africa the author argues that china africa cooperation goes beyond reciprocal benefits offering a possible model for south south cooperation and a potential model for balanced and sustainable development within the world economy this book will appeal to researchers students and policy makers interested in chinese politics and foreign policy african politics international relations international diplomacy and the world economy despite being heavily endowed with land and other natural resources sub saharan africa has the highest poverty rate in the world a key to leveraging its land and natural resources to eradicate poverty is improving land governance the subject of this book centered on a ten point program to scale up land policy reforms and investments a handbook on regional integration in africa advises and informs on current dynamics opportunities challenges and policy options for africa s regional integration agenda it is a unique resource for supporting capacity building on african regional trade issues in order to maintain the strong progress achieved since 2000 and meet africa s longer term challenges it is important for both african governments and their international partners to meet their development commitments and to monitor and evaluate their results for two decades now experiences in decentralization and federalization have been in progress in many countries particularly in sub saharan africa how can these processes be understood and improved focusing on four sub saharan countries burkina faso ghana kenya and senegal this volume applies an original approach to address such questions the aim of this book is to provide readers with a tool to trace the changes in the development and progression of african international organizations this volume applies a dictionary format and reviews african international organizations as well as selected global and regional bodies with extensive african membership entries on prominent africans who have served with sub regional continental and global international organizations as well as including reviews of events and terminology associated with the topic are highlighted the authors provide an insightful introduction to the subject an up to date chronology a comprehensive acronym list that includes english and french names for the organizations with anglophone and francophone members and an extensive bibliography this volume serves the needs of students scholars business persons diplomats and others with an interest in african international organizations having been under colonial rule for the first half of the century by 1965 all but a handful of african countries had regained their independence and were poised to take off into an era of development however africa now suffers from the most acute form of underdevelopment anywhere in the world bringing together a broad selection of case studies covering a wide range of key issues this volume provides a multidisciplinary exploration of africa s development opportunities and challenges into the twenty first century africa is poised on the edge of a potential takeoff to sustained economic growth this takeoff can be abetted by a demographic dividend from the changes in population age structure declines in child mortality followed by declines in fertility produce a bulge generation and a large number of working age people giving a boost to the economy in the short run lower fertility leads to lower youth dependency rates and greater female labor force participation outside the home smaller family sizes also mean more resources to invest in the health and education per child boosting worker productivity in the long run increased life spans from health improvements mean that this large high earning cohort will also want to save for retirement creating higher savings and investments leading to further productivity gains two things are required for the demographic dividend to generate an african economic takeoff the first is to speed up the fertility decline that is currently slow or stalled in many countries the second is economic policies that take advantage of the opportunity offered by demography while demographic change can produce more and high quality workers this potential workforce needs to be productively employed if africa is to reap the dividend however once underway the relationship between demographic change and human development works in both directions creating a virtuous cycle that can accelerate fertility decline social development and economic growth empirical evidence points to three key factors for speeding the fertility transition child health female education and women s empowerment particularly through access to family

planning harnessing the dividend requires job creation for the large youth cohorts entering working age and encouraging foreign investment until domestic savings and investment increase the appropriate mix of policies in each country depends on their stage of the demographic transition to sustain africa s growth and accelerate the eradication of extreme poverty investment in infrastructure is fundamental in 2010 the africa infrastructure country diagnostic found that to enable africa to fill its infrastructure gap some us 93 billion per year for the next decade will need to be invested the program for infrastructure development in africa pida endorsed in 2012 by the continent s heads of state and government lays out an ambitious long term plan for closing africa s infrastructure including through step increases in hydroelectric power generation and water storage capacity much of this investment will support the construction of long lived infrastructure e g dams power stations irrigation canals which may be vulnerable to changes in climatic patterns the direction and magnitude of which remain significantly uncertain enhancing the climate resilience of africa s infrastructure evaluates using for the first time a single consistent methodology and the state of the arte climate scenarios the impacts of climate change on hydro power and irrigation expansion plans in africa s main rivers basins niger senegal volta congo Nile Zambezi Orange and outlines an approach to reduce climate risks through suitable adjustments to the planning and design process the book finds that failure to integrate climate change in the planning and design of power and water infrastructure could entail in scenarios of drying climate conditions losses of hydropower revenues between 5 and 60 depending on the basin and increases in consumer expenditure for energy up to 3 times the corresponding baseline values in in wet climate scenarios business as usual infrastructure development could lead to foregone revenues in the range of 15 to 130 of the baseline to the extent that the larger volume of precipitation is not used to expand the production of hydropower despite the large uncertainty on whether drier or wetter conditions will prevail in the future in africa the book finds that by modifying existing investment plans to explicitly handle the risk of large climate swings can cut in half or more the cost that would accrue by building infrastructure on the basis of the climate of the past africa diversity and development introduces and de mystifies africa s diversity and dynamism and considers how its peoples and environments have interacted through time and space the book examines the background and diversity of africa s social cultural economic political and environmental systems as well as key development issues which have affected africa in the past and are likely to be significant in shaping the future of the continent these include the impact of hiv aids sources of conflict and post conflict reconstruction the state and governance the nature of african economies in a global context and future development trajectories this second edition features new chapters on history and governance health separate chapters on rural and urban development and updated content on all aspects of the continent particularly aspects of culture and ethnicity it is richly illustrated throughout with diagrams and plates and contains a wealth of detailed up to date case studies and current data this textbook is a refreshing interdisciplinary text which enhances understanding of the background to africa s current position and clarifies possible future scenarios it will be a valuable resource for students taking modules on africa african development and geography of africa and will also prove useful to students in the wider fields of geography development studies global studies environment and society and african politics despite strong recent economic growth sub saharan africa has levels of economic transformation poverty reduction and skill development far below those of other regions smart investments in developing skills aligned with the policy goals of productivity growth inclusion and adaptability can help to accelerate the region s economic transformation in the 21st century sub saharan africa s growing working age population presents a major opportunity to increase shared prosperity countries in the region have invested heavily in building skills public expenditure on education increased sevenfold over the past 30 years and more children are in school today than ever before yet systems for building skills in this population have fallen short and these shortcomings significantly impede economic prospects in half of the countries fewer than two in every three children

complete primary school even fewer reach and complete higher levels of education learning outcomes have been persistently poor leading to substantial gaps in basic cognitive skills literacy and numeracy among children young people and adults the literacy rate of the adult population is below 50 percent in many countries functional literacy and numeracy rates are even lower systemwide change is required to achieve significant progress multiple agencies at the central and local levels are involved in skills development strategies making skills everyone's problem but no one's responsibility policies and reforms need to build capacity for evidence based policies and create incentives to align the behaviors of all stakeholders with the pursuit of national skills development goals the skills balancing act in sub saharan africa investing in skills for productivity inclusivity and adaptability lays out evidence to inform the policy choices that countries will make in skill investments each chapter addresses a set of specific questions drawing on original analysis and synthesis of existing studies to explore key areas how the skills appropriate to each stage of the life cycle are acquired and what market and institutional failures affect skills formation what systems are needed for individuals to access these skills including family investments private sector institutions schools and other public programs how those systems can be strengthened how the most vulnerable individuals those who fall outside the standard systems and have missed critical building blocks in skills acquisition can be supported countries will face trade offs often stark ones that will have distributional impacts and a bearing on their development path committed leaders reform coalitions and well coordinated policies are essential for taking on the skills balancing act in sub saharan africa written by africans who have themselves led improvements in their own countries the book discusses the creativity innovation and leadership that has been involved tackling everything from hiv aids to maternal and child mortality and neglected tropical diseases it is widely acknowledged that youth unemployment is one of the most critical challenges facing countries in sub saharan africa this volume brings together an eminent group of international scholars to analyse the extent and complex nature of this joblessness and offer a set of evidence based policy choices that could contribute to solving the problem in the short and long run part i reviews the existing literature on youth unemployment and underemployment in sub saharan africa from microeconomic and macroeconomic perspectives while part ii goes on to present detailed country studies of ethiopia ghana kenya and south africa these studies offer a deep understanding of the situation on the ground and consider country specific solutions throughout the book it is argued that the standard ilo definition of unemployment is too narrow to correctly portray employment situations in sub saharan africa several alternative measures of unemployment are presented which show that joblessness is far more pervasive than commonly assumed in the literature this volume will be of interest to academics and policy makers involved in african development in most societies millions of people make significant contributions to economic and social development through voluntary action this report supports a better understanding of volunteerism by exhibiting its universality scope and reach and by highlighting new trends in the 21st century it examines the important contributions in diverse fields such as enhanced livelihoods social inclusion social cohesion disaster risk reduction governance and political participation this publication also provides an alternative vision towards a better society it is expected to lead to enhanced recognition facilitation networking and promotion of volunteerism worldwide and to an increased recognition of united nations volunteers critical role in peace and development as well as in norm setting in the united nations system the african continental free trade area established in 2018 represented a monumental step forward for africa in terms of meeting longstanding aspirations for greater economic and political integration but it has nonetheless been met with skepticism in some quarters both within the continent and beyond borderless africa makes the case for the afcfta in an accessible and compelling way without shying away from technical and academic debates francis mangeni and andrew mold take us on a journey through the different dimensions and implications of the afcfta the largest free trade zone in the world starting with its underlying economic rationale pointing to the numerous historical examples of

successful regional integration they argue that the african continent will need to take on board such lessons as the agreement is implemented they discuss too the more controversial elements of the afcfta including the freedom of movement protocol contending that this should not be seen as an optional extra but as an intrinsic part of the accord also exploring the role of external partners in the construction of an economically stronger more united africa this fascinating study reveals how the afcfta is contributing to sustainable development across the continent this book proposes a new approach for a systemic and dynamic analysis of urban and peri urban land markets in west africa and applies it to bamako mali based on a description of land delivery processes it sheds light on the challenges faced by the urban poor in accessing secure land the ever growing disparity in living standards between the developed and developing polities constitutes a striking feature of life on planet earth this publication is an attempt to highlight some of the factors dividing the worlds apart a new north south synergy is needed in creating a balanced world at peace with itself as long as more than half the population of the world go to bed hungry there can be no peace a sting rich world and a sting poor world cannot cohabit peacefully how to build a more equitable and balanced world is the challenge facing us we need to embrace and practice our long aged concepts of ubuntu harambee and batho pele among others in creating and consolidating the new world order africa is underdeveloped it requires serious structural modification in our current mindset thinking and actions which calls for total involvement of every citizen the ideas advanced in this book are strategies and pathways for dealing with the problems of poverty corruption the distribution of power deterrence good governance health human capacity building and the challenge of bringing about a systemic structural functional governance construct for the african continent growth in sub saharan africa is expected to slow to 2.5 percent in 2023 from 3.6 percent in 2022 it is projected to increase to 3.7 percent in 2024 and 4.1 percent in 2025 however in per capita terms the region is projected to slightly contract over 2015-2025 the region faces many challenges including a lost decade of sluggish growth persistently low per capita income mounting fiscal pressures exacerbated by high debt burdens and an urgent need for job creation tackling these multifaceted issues requires comprehensive reforms to promote economic prosperity reduce poverty and create sustainable employment opportunities in the region this will require an ecosystem that facilitates firm entry stability growth and skill development that matches business demand

African Development Forum Online Discussion Summary

2000

résumé L'Afrique est sur le bord d'un lancement potentiel de croissance économique soutenue. Cette ascension peut être accélérée par un dividende démographique dû aux changements dans la structure par âge de la population. Les baisses de la mortalité infantile suivies par la baisse de la fécondité produisent un gonflement et un grand nombre de personnes d'âge actif donnant un coup de pouce à l'économie dans le court terme. Une fécondité plus faible engendre une baisse des taux de dépendance des jeunes et une plus grande participation de la population active féminine en dehors de la maison. La réduction de la taille de la famille signifie également qu'il reste davantage de ressources à investir dans la santé et l'éducation par enfant, augmentant ainsi la productivité future des travailleurs au long terme. Une durée de vie accrue résultant de l'amélioration dans le domaine de la santé signifie que cette vaste cohorte aux gains élevés sera également désireuse d'épargner pour la retraite, ainsi que pour la création de l'épargne et des investissements plus conséquents conduisant ainsi à d'autres gains de productivité. Deux choses sont nécessaires pour que le dividende démographique génère un décollage économique de l'Afrique. La première consiste à accélérer la baisse de la fécondité qui est actuellement au point mort ou lente dans de nombreux pays. La seconde est les politiques économiques qui profitent de l'occasion offerte par le changement de la démographie, alors que l'évolution démographique peut produire plus et des travailleurs de meilleure qualité. Cette main d'œuvre potentielle doit être employée si l'Afrique se doit de récolter le dividende. Cependant, une fois en route, la relation entre l'évolution démographique et le développement humain fonctionne dans les deux sens. C'est à dire qu'elle crée un cercle vertueux susceptible d'accélérer la baisse de la fécondité, le développement social et la croissance économique. Les recherches scientifiques montrent trois facteurs clés pour accélérer la transition de la fécondité : la santé des enfants, l'éducation des femmes et l'autonomisation des femmes, notamment par l'accès à la planification familiale. Exploiter le dividende démographique nécessite la création d'emplois pour les grandes cohortes de jeunes qui entrent en âge de travailler et qui stimulent les investissements étrangers, jusqu'à faire augmenter l'épargne intérieure et l'investissement. La combinaison appropriée de politiques dans chaque pays dépend de leur stade de transition démographique. Étant la dernière région à subir la transition démographique, l'Afrique peut tirer les leçons des réussites et des échecs des autres régions. Dans l'exploitation d'un dividende démographique, le succès exige : i) l'accélération de la transition démographique ; ii) une économie dynamique produisant des revenus et des investissements plus élevés pour une jeunesse mieux éduquée et en meilleure santé.

La transition démographique de l'Afrique

2016-09-08

As the Chinese economy continues to grow, increased commercial engagement with Africa will offer the continent new and rewarding prospects for trade, investment and economic development. The challenge is for Africa to grasp these opportunities and take full advantage of China's friendship and willingness to cooperate. The Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) provides a mechanism for all-inclusive diplomatic consultation to advance China-Africa cooperation and to effectively manage expanding economic interdependence. FOCAC is a political arena for developing Sino-African cooperation and problem-solving. FOCAC also provides an important framework for developing a common development agenda given new global trends towards

antiglobalisation focac s importance is expected to increase in the years ahead this book seeks to strengthen the china africa relationship and offer new suggestions for both policy makers and scholars seeking to understand and advance focac for mutual benefit focac holds the key to africa s development and long term prosperity the new policy initiatives and proposals outlined in this study make a very valuable contribution to strengthening focac and advancing africa s economic development

African Development Forum 2000

2000

this handbook presents an extensive new overview of african development past present and future it addresses key core themes and topics that are pertinent to the continent s development including sections on history health and food politics economics rural and urban development and development policy and practice the volume draws on the expertise of over 60 of the world s leading scholars to provide a detailed and up to date analysis of the key opportunities and challenges that confront africa and how such issues are being addressed arranged by key themes the handbook provides not only a historical understanding of the past but also political perspectives on the future the chapters provide critically informed analyses of their topics by drawing upon the latest conceptual viewpoints and applied experiences in africa in the form of case studies to offer a comprehensive examination of the opportunities challenges key debates and future prospects this handbook is an invaluable state of the art overview and reference concerning many different aspects of africa s development which will be of interest to academics in all fields of african studies and also academics and students working in cognate disciplines such as development studies geography history politics and economics

Voices and Critique of the African Forum for Envisioning Africa on NEPAD

2002

publisher description

African Management Development Forum

1993

bringing together some of the world s leading thinkers and policy experts in the area of natural resource governance and management in africa this volume addresses the most critical policy issues affecting the continent s ability to manage and govern its precious resources the narrative of the book is solutions driven as experts weigh on specific issues within the context of africa s natural resource governance and offer appropriate policy recommendations on how to best manage the continent s resources this is a must read for government policy makers in industrialized economies and more importantly in africa and emerging economies as well as for academic researchers working in the field extractive companies operating on the continent extractive industry and trade associations and multilateral and donor aid institutions

Forum on China–Africa Cooperation

2014-12-14

africa's development dynamics uses lessons from central east north southern and west africa to develop policy recommendations and share good practices the 2022 edition explores how developing regional value chains can help african countries rebound from the socio economic shocks of the covid 19 pandemic and accelerate productive transformation

Enhancing the Climate Resilience of Africa's Infrastructure

2015-06-30

the subject of food security and land issues in africa has become one of increased importance and contention over recent years in particular the focus has shifted to the role new global south donors especially india china and brazil are playing in shaping african agriculture through their increased involvement and investment in the continent approaching the topic through the framework of south south co operation this highly original volume presents a critical analysis of the ways in which chinese indian and brazilian engagements in african agriculture are structured and implemented do these investments have the potential to create new opportunities to improve local living standards transfer new technology and knowhow to african producers and reverse the persistent productivity decline in african agriculture or will they simply aggravate the problem of food insecurity by accelerating the process of land alienation and displacement of local people from their land topical and comprehensive agricultural development and food security in africa offers fresh insight into a set of relationships that will shape both africa and the world over the coming decades

Handbook of African Development

2018-04-27

the 21st century has seen an increase in the presence and influence of asian governments firms and other stake holders in africa with the changing times changes in approaches to africa by four major asian countries china india japan and south korea have taken place by tracing the history between these asian countries and african countries this collection reflects on the new phases of asian approaches to africa composed by authors who are not only experienced expert scholars of african studies but also prominent specialists on african policies of asian countries this collection focuses on the official development assistance oda as well as other crucial issues and actors such as business civil society and media to explore the new asian approaches to africa in a comprehensive manner organised into three sections this collection explores the experiences of the forums conferences or summits for africa's development hosted by four major asian countries reflects on asian cultural influence in africa and highlights new phases of asian approaches to africa this book looks to the future collaboration of asian actors partners working in with africa rather than exaggerating rivalries and disputes in order to grasp the potentialities and challenges in the relationship between the two regions an emerging and ongoing agenda that we will encounter further in the coming years this book will be of interest to students researchers and professors in universities as well as research institutes on asian and african studies it will also be of value to journalists and government officials particularly diplomats

Africa and Development Challenges in the New Millennium

2006-08

a deep insight into the emergence and persistence of new continental development institutions in africa and their capacity to affect development outcomes

Governing Natural Resources for Africa's Development

2016-09-13

sub saharan africa is at a turning point the barriers to economic growth seen in the 1980 2000 era are disappearing and new optimism is spreading however difficult goals of eliminating poverty achieving equity and overcoming environmental threats continue this much needed and insightful textbook has been written to help us understand this combination of emerging improvements and significant challenges opening with an analysis of the main theories relating to development in sub saharan africa the book explores all the key issues including human development rapid urbanization structural and gender dimensions sustainable development and environmental issues and africa s role in the world economy the authors use economic tools and concepts throughout in a way that makes them accessible to students without an economics background readers are also aided by a wide range of case studies on the ground examples and statistical information which provide a detailed analysis of each topic this text is also accompanied by an e resource featuring additional sources for students and instructors african economic development is a clear and comprehensive textbook suitable for courses on african economic development development economics african studies and development studies

Africa's Development Dynamics 2022 Regional Value Chains for a Sustainable Recovery

2022-05-25

the african economic outlook 2015 analyses africa s growing role in the world economy and predicts the continent s two year prospects in crucial areas macroeconomics financing trade policies and regional integration human development and governance

Agricultural Development and Food Security in Africa

2013-08-08

there is no term so heavily contested in social science literature nomenclature than development this book brings indigenous perspectives to african develop ment it is argued that contrary to development as we know it not working a greater part of the problem is that conventional development approaches that work have in fact not truly been followed to the letter and hence the quagmire all this is ironic since everything we do about our world is development so how come there is difficult knowledge when it comes to learning from what we know i e what local peoples do and have done for centuries as a starting point to

reconstructing and reframing development in getting our heads around this paradox we are tempted to ask more questions how do we as african scholars and researchers begin to develop home grown solutions to our problems how do we pioneer new analytical systems for understanding our communities and offer a pathway to genuine african development i e indigenist african development see also yankah 2004 how do we speak of indigenist development mindful of global developments and entanglements around us can we afford to pursue development still mired in a catch up scenario are we in a race with the development world and where do we see this race ending or where do we define as the finishing line a publication of the centre for school and community science and technology studies sacost university of education winneba ghana

New Asian Approaches to Africa: Rivalries and Collaborations

2020-03-03

economies around the world have arrived at a critical juncture to continue to grow fuelled by fossil fuels and exacerbate climate change or to move towards more sustainable greener growth choosing the latter is shown to help address climate change as well as present new economic opportunities this handbook provides a deeper understanding of the concept of green growth and highlights key lessons from the experience of green transformations across the world following a decade of ambitious stimulus packages and green reforms

African Development, African Transformation

2018-11-08

this book presents how tourism initiates economic development and how constraints to the growth of tourism in sub saharan africa can be addressed with 24 case studies that illustrate tourism development it reveals that despite destination challenges the basic elements needed to initialize or intensify success are applicable across the region

African Economic Development

2018-03-05

building on global interest in migration development the volume draws attention to one of the most important migration systems in sub saharan africa it reviews south africa's approach to international migration in the post apartheid period from a regional development perspective highlighting key policy issues debates and consequences the authors find at least three areas where migration is resulting in important development impacts first by offering options to those affected by conflict and crises in a region that has limited formal disaster management and social protection systems second by mitigating shortcomings and distortions in regional labour markets third by providing support to struggling rural economies and ever expanding urban areas in terms of livelihoods and social capital transfers chapter one consists of a study of the country's historical experience of migration and in particular analyses the changes in official attitudes throughout the twentieth century indicating the roots of contemporary ideas and policy dilemmas chapters two three four and five complement this analysis of the south african state's capacity to reform and manage the south african migration situation by looking at often neglected dimensions the first explores the question of skilled labour a crucial question given the unbalanced structure of the south

african labour market the second examines the impact of migration on local government in south african cities and specifically implications for urban planning service delivery health security and political accountability the third analyses the nature of undocumented migration to south africa and the challenges it raises to both state and non state actors the book concludes with an examination of health as a critical issue when examining the relationship between migration and development in south africa in light of recent empirical data

African Economic Outlook 2015 Regional Development and Spatial Inclusion

2015-05-25

drylands are at the core of africa s development challenge drylands make up about 43 percent of the region s land surface account for about 75 percent of the area used for agriculture and are home to about 50 percent of the population including a disproportionate share of the poor due to complex interactions among many factors vulnerability in drylands is high and rising jeopardizing the long term livelihood prospects for hundreds of millions of people climate change which is expected to increase the frequency and severity of extreme weather events will exacerbate this challenge african governments and their partners in the international development community stand ready to tackle the challenges confronting drylands but important questions remain unanswered about how the task should be undertaken do dryland environments contain enough resources to generate the food jobs and income needed to support sustainable livelihoods for a fast growing population if not can injections of external resources make up the deficit or is the carrying capacity of drylands so limited that outmigration should be encouraged based on analysis of current and projected future drivers of vulnerability and resilience the report uses an original modeling framework to identify promising interventions quantify their likely costs and benefits and describe the policy trade offs that will need to be addressed by 2030 economic growth leading to structural change will allow some of the people living in drylands to transition to non agriculture based livelihood strategies reducing their vulnerability many others will continue to rely on livestock keeping and crop farming for the latter group a number of best bet interventions have the potential to make a significant difference in reducing vulnerability and increasing resilience this report evaluates the opportunities and challenges associated with these interventions and it draws a number of conclusions that have important implications for policy making

The South African Development Directory

2001

adopting perspectives from development economics and international relations this book researches the ongoing cooperation between china and african countries and the interactive system of china s aid trade and investment to and with africa in reviewing the history and development of china africa relations from the founding of the people s republic to the new century the book analyses the achievements opportunities and challenges of the bilateral relationship and reflects on the public private partnership model in the context of international development assistance coupled with experiences from the us japan and the eu in the field of foreign aid trade and investment as well as case studies from china the core chapters delve into china africa cooperation in terms of aid trade and investment and proposes to build an interactive and coordinated mechanism of china s aid trade and investment in africa the author argues that china africa cooperation goes beyond

reciprocal benefits offering a possible model for south south cooperation and a potential model for balanced and sustainable development within the world economy this book will appeal to researchers students and policy makers interested in chinese politics and foreign policy african politics international relations international diplomacy and the world economy

Indigenist African Development and Related Issues

2014-07-11

despite being heavily endowed with land and other natural resources sub saharan africa has the highest poverty rate in the world a key to leveraging its land and natural resources to eradicate poverty is improving land governance the subject of this book centered on a ten point program to scale up land policy reforms and investments

Handbook on Green Growth

2019

a handbook on regional integration in africa advises and informs on current dynamics opportunities challenges and policy options for africa s regional integration agenda it is a unique resource for supporting capacity building on african regional trade issues

Tourism in Africa

2014-06-19

in order to maintain the strong progress achieved since 2000 and meet africa s longer term challenges it is important for both african governments and their international partners to meet their development commitments and to monitor and evaluate their results

Contemporary Migration to South Africa

2011-08-23

for two decades now experiences in decentralization and federalization have been in progress in many countries particularly in sub saharan africa how can these processes be understood and improved focusing on four sub saharan countries burkina faso ghana kenya and senegal this volume applies an original approach to address such questions

Confronting Drought in Africa's Drylands

2016-05-10

the aim of this book is to provide readers with a tool to trace the changes in the development and progression of african international organizations this volume applies a dictionary format and reviews african international organizations as well as selected global and regional bodies with extensive african membership entries on prominent africans who have served with

sub regional continental and global international organizations as well as including reviews of events and terminology associated with the topic are highlighted the authors provide an insightful introduction to the subject an up to date chronology a comprehensive acronym list that includes english and french names for the organizations with anglophone and francophone members and an extensive bibliography this volume serves the needs of students scholars business persons diplomats and others with an interest in african international organizations

China's Aid, Trade and Investment to Africa

2022-09-30

having been under colonial rule for the first half of the century by 1965 all but a handful of african countries had regained their independence and were poised to take off into an era of development however africa now suffers from the most acute form of underdevelopment anywhere in the world bringing together a broad selection of case studies covering a wide range of key issues this volume provides a multidisciplinary exploration of africa s development opportunities and challenges into the twenty first century

Securing Africa's Land for Shared Prosperity

2013-06-05

africa is poised on the edge of a potential takeoff to sustained economic growth this takeoff can be abetted by a demographic dividend from the changes in population age structure declines in child mortality followed by declines in fertility produce a bulge generation and a large number of working age people giving a boost to the economy in the short run lower fertility leads to lower youth dependency rates and greater female labor force participation outside the home smaller family sizes also mean more resources to invest in the health and education per child boosting worker productivity in the long run increased life spans from health improvements mean that this large high earning cohort will also want to save for retirement creating higher savings and investments leading to further productivity gains two things are required for the demographic dividend to generate an african economic takeoff the first is to speed up the fertility decline that is currently slow or stalled in many countries the second is economic policies that take advantage of the opportunity offered by demography while demographic change can produce more and high quality workers this potential workforce needs to be productively employed if africa is to reap the dividend however once underway the relationship between demographic change and human development works in both directions creating a virtuous cycle that can accelerate fertility decline social development and economic growth empirical evidence points to three key factors for speeding the fertility transition child health female education and women s empowerment particularly through access to family planning harnessing the dividend requires job creation for the large youth cohorts entering working age and encouraging foreign investment until domestic savings and investment increase the appropriate mix of policies in each country depends on their stage of the demographic transition

A Handbook on Regional Integration in Africa

2017-04-10

to sustain africa's growth and accelerate the eradication of extreme poverty investment in infrastructure is fundamental in 2010 the africa infrastructure country diagnostic found that to enable africa to fill its infrastructure gap some us 93 billion per year for the next decade will need to be invested the program for infrastructure development in africa pida endorsed in 2012 by the continent's heads of state and government lays out an ambitious long term plan for closing africa's infrastructure including through step increases in hydroelectric power generation and water storage capacity much of this investment will support the construction of long lived infrastructure e.g dams power stations irrigation canals which may be vulnerable to changes in climatic patterns the direction and magnitude of which remain significantly uncertain enhancing the climate resilience of africa's infrastructure evaluates using for the first time a single consistent methodology and the state of the art climate scenarios the impacts of climate change on hydro power and irrigation expansion plans in africa's main rivers basins niger senegal volta congo Nile Zambezi Orange and outlines an approach to reduce climate risks through suitable adjustments to the planning and design process the book finds that failure to integrate climate change in the planning and design of power and water infrastructure could entail in scenarios of drying climate conditions losses of hydropower revenues between 5 and 60 depending on the basin and increases in consumer expenditure for energy up to 3 times the corresponding baseline values in wet climate scenarios business as usual infrastructure development could lead to foregone revenues in the range of 15 to 130 of the baseline to the extent that the larger volume of precipitation is not used to expand the production of hydropower despite the large uncertainty on whether drier or wetter conditions will prevail in the future in africa the book finds that by modifying existing investment plans to explicitly handle the risk of large climate swings can cut in half or more the cost that would accrue by building infrastructure on the basis of the climate of the past

The Mutual Review of Development Effectiveness in Africa 2015 Promise and Performance

2015-11-03

africa diversity and development introduces and demystifies africa's diversity and dynamism and considers how its peoples and environments have interacted through time and space the book examines the background and diversity of africa's social cultural economic political and environmental systems as well as key development issues which have affected africa in the past and are likely to be significant in shaping the future of the continent these include the impact of hiv aids sources of conflict and post conflict reconstruction the state and governance the nature of african economies in a global context and future development trajectories this second edition features new chapters on history and governance health separate chapters on rural and urban development and updated content on all aspects of the continent particularly aspects of culture and ethnicity it is richly illustrated throughout with diagrams and plates and contains a wealth of detailed up to date case studies and current data this textbook is a refreshing interdisciplinary text which enhances understanding of the background to africa's current position and clarifies possible future scenarios it will be a valuable resource for students taking modules on africa african development and geography of africa and will also prove useful to students in the wider fields of geography development studies global studies environment and society and african politics

The Political Economy of Decentralization in Sub-Saharan Africa

2012-12-28

despite strong recent economic growth sub saharan africa has levels of economic transformation poverty reduction and skill development far below those of other regions smart investments in developing skills aligned with the policy goals of productivity growth inclusion and adaptability can help to accelerate the region s economic transformation in the 21st century sub saharan africa s growing working age population presents a major opportunity to increase shared prosperity countries in the region have invested heavily in building skills public expenditure on education increased sevenfold over the past 30 years and more children are in school today than ever before yet systems for building skills in this population have fallen short and these shortcomings significantly impede economic prospects in half of the countries fewer than two in every three children complete primary school even fewer reach and complete higher levels of education learning outcomes have been persistently poor leading to substantial gaps in basic cognitive skills literacy and numeracy among children young people and adults the literacy rate of the adult population is below 50 percent in many countries functional literacy and numeracy rates are even lower systemwide change is required to achieve significant progress multiple agencies at the central and local levels are involved in skills development strategies making skills everyone s problem but no one s responsibility policies and reforms need to build capacity for evidence based policies and create incentives to align the behaviors of all stakeholders with the pursuit of national skills development goals the skills balancing act in sub saharan africa investing in skills for productivity inclusivity and adaptability lays out evidence to inform the policy choices that countries will make in skill investments each chapter addresses a set of specific questions drawing on original analysis and synthesis of existing studies to explore key areas how the skills appropriate to each stage of the life cycle are acquired and what market and institutional failures affect skills formation what systems are needed for individuals to access these skills including family investments private sector institutions schools and other public programs how those systems can be strengthened how the most vulnerable individuals those who fall outside the standard systems and have missed critical building blocks in skills acquisition can be supported countries will face trade offs often stark ones that will have distributional impacts and a bearing on their development path committed leaders reform coalitions and well coordinated policies are essential for taking on the skills balancing act in sub saharan africa

Historical Dictionary of International Organizations in Sub-Saharan Africa

2002-05-07

written by africans who have themselves led improvements in their own countries the book discusses the creativity innovation and leadership that has been involved tackling everything from hiv aids to maternal and child mortality and neglected tropical diseases

Africa's Development in the Twenty-first Century

2006

it is widely acknowledged that youth unemployment is one of the most critical challenges facing countries in sub saharan

africa this volume brings together an eminent group of international scholars to analyse the extent and complex nature of this joblessness and offer a set of evidence based policy choices that could contribute to solving the problem in the short and long run part i reviews the existing literature on youth unemployment and underemployment in sub saharan africa from microeconomic and macroeconomic perspectives while part ii goes on to present detailed country studies of ethiopia ghana kenya and south africa these studies offer a deep understanding of the situation on the ground and consider country specific solutions throughout the book it is argued that the standard ilo definition of unemployment is too narrow to correctly portray employment situations in sub saharan africa several alternative measures of unemployment are presented which show that joblessness is far more pervasive than commonly assumed in the literature this volume will be of interest to academics and policy makers involved in african development

Africa's Demographic Transition

2015-10-22

in most societies millions of people make significant contributions to economic and social development through voluntary action this report supports a better understanding of volunteerism by exhibiting its universality scope and reach and by highlighting new trends in the 21st century it examines the important contributions in diverse fields such as enhanced livelihoods social inclusion social cohesion disaster risk reduction governance and political participation this publication also provides an alternative vision towards a better society it is expected to lead to enhanced recognition facilitation networking and promotion of volunteerism worldwide and to an increased recognition of united nations volunteers critical role in peace and development as well as in norm setting in the united nations system

Enhancing the Climate Resilience of Africa's Infrastructure

2015-09-01

the african continental free trade area established in 2018 represented a monumental step forward for africa in terms of meeting longstanding aspirations for greater economic and political integration but it has nonetheless been met with skepticism in some quarters both within the continent and beyond borderless africa makes the case for the afcfta in an accessible and compelling way without shying away from technical and academic debates francis mangeni and andrew mold take us on a journey through the different dimensions and implications of the afcfta the largest free trade zone in the world starting with its underlying economic rationale pointing to the numerous historical examples of successful regional integration they argue that the african continent will need to take on board such lessons as the agreement is implemented they discuss too the more controversial elements of the afcfta including the freedom of movement protocol contending that this should not be seen as an optional extra but as an intrinsic part of the accord also exploring the role of external partners in the construction of an economically stronger more united africa this fascinating study reveals how the afcfta is contributing to sustainable development across the continent

Africa

2023-11-21

this book proposes a new approach for a systemic and dynamic analysis of urban and peri urban land markets in west africa and applies it to bamako mali based on a description of land delivery processes it sheds light on the challenges faced by the urban poor in accessing secure land

The Skills Balancing Act in Sub-Saharan Africa

2019-06-20

the ever growing disparity in living standards between the developed and developing polities constitutes a striking feature of life on planet earth this publication is an attempt to highlight some of the factors dividing the worlds apart a new north south synergy is needed in creating a balanced world at peace with itself as long as more than half the population of the world go to bed hungry there can be no peace a sting rich world and a sting poor world cannot cohabit peacefully how to build a more equitable and balanced world is the challenge facing us we need to embrace and practice our long aged concepts of ubuntu harambee and batho pele among others in creating and consolidating the new world order africa is underdeveloped it requires serious structural modification in our current mindset thinking and actions which calls for total involvement of every citizen the ideas advanced in this book are strategies and pathways for dealing with the problems of poverty corruption the distribution of power deterrence good governance health human capacity building and the challenge of bringing about a systemic structural functional governance construct for the african continent

African Health Leaders

2014

growth in sub saharan africa is expected to slow to 2.5 percent in 2023 from 3.6 percent in 2022 it is projected to increase to 3.7 percent in 2024 and 4.1 percent in 2025 however in per capita terms the region is projected to slightly contract over 2015 2025 the region faces many challenges including a lost decade of sluggish growth persistently low per capita income mounting fiscal pressures exacerbated by high debt burdens and an urgent need for job creation tackling these multifaceted issues requires comprehensive reforms to promote economic prosperity reduce poverty and create sustainable employment opportunities in the region this will require an ecosystem that facilitates firm entry stability growth and skill development that matches business demand

Youth and Employment in Sub-Saharan Africa

2014-06-05

State of the World's Volunteerism Report 2011

2011-12-14

Borderless Africa

2023-12-01

Land Delivery Systems in West African Cities

2015-04-02

In the Heat of Africa's Underdevelopment

2019-08-23

Delivering Growth to People Through Better Jobs

2023

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