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Towards a Typology of Poetic Forms Binominal Lexemes in Cross-Linguistic Perspective From Polysemy to Semantic Change Toward a Typology of European Languages Transitivity Towards a Typology of Valency Toward a Cognitive Semantics Language Typology 1987 The Universal Structure of Categories Word Order Typology and Comparative Constructions Towards a Typology of Lexical Accent Word Classes New Challenges in Typology Toward a Typology of Learning Styles and Learning Environments Dependency Reversal in Noun-attributive Constructions Language Typology Managerial Careers in Multinational Corporations Introduction to Typology Typology and Universals Aspects of Typology and Universals Towards a Structural Typology of Crossnational Attraction in Education New Challenges in Typology Language Typology Towards a Typology of Homeless Youth Essays on Typology of Iranian Languages Passivization and Typology Service Offshoring Subsidiaries Towards a Typology of Coastal Management Contexts Morphological Typology Toward a Typology of Learning Styles and Learning Environments: An Investigation of the Impact of Learning Styles and Discipline Demands on the Academ On Comitatives and Related Categories Linguistic Typology Typological Studies Linguistic Typology Explanation in 2023-06-18 follow instruction

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## Towards a Typology of Poetic Forms 2009

metrics is often defined as a discipline that concerns itself with the study of meters in this volume the term is used in a broader sense that more or less coincides with the traditional notion of versification understood this way metrics is an eminently complex object that displays variation over time and in space that concerns forms of a great variety and with different statuses meters rhymes stanzas prescribed forms syllabification rules nursery rhymes slogans musical textsetting ablaut reduplication etc and that as a cultural manifestation is performed in a variety of ways sung chanted spoken read that can have direct consequences on how it is structured this profusion of forms is thought to correspond at the level of perception to a limited number of cognitive mechanisms that allow us to perceive and to represent regularly iterating forms this volume proposes a relatively coherent overall vision by distinguishing four main families of metrical forms each clearly independent of the others and amenable to separate typologies

# Binominal Lexemes in Cross-Linguistic Perspective 2022-11-07

the typological contrastive and descriptive studies in this volume investigate the strategies employed by the world s languages to create complex denotations by combining two noun like elements together with the kinds of semantic relation they involve and their acquisition by children the term binominal lexeme is employed to cover both noun noun compounds and a range of other naming strategies including prepositional compounds relational compounds construct forms

genitival constructions and more overall the volume suggests a new cross linguistic approach to the study of complex lexeme formation that cuts across the traditional boundaries between syntax morphology and lexicon

### From Polysemy to Semantic Change 2008

this book is the result of a joint project on lexical and semantic typology which gathered together field linguists semanticists cognitivists typologists and an nlp specialist these cross linguistic studies concern semantic shifts at large both synchronic and diachronic the outcome of polysemy heterosemy or semantic change at the lexical level the first part presents a comprehensive state of the art of a domain typologists have long been reluctant to deal with part two focuses on theoretical and methodological approaches cognition construction grammar graph theory semantic maps and data bases these studies deal with universals and variation across languages illustrated with numerous examples from different semantic domains and different languages part three is dedicated to detailed empirical studies of a large sample of languages in a limited set of semantic fields it reveals possible universals of semantic association as well as areal and cultural tendencies

## Toward a Typology of European Languages 2011-04-20

the series is a platform for contributions of all kinds to this rapidly developing field general problems are studied from the perspective of individual languages language families language groups or language samples conclusions are the result of a deepened study of empirical data special emphasis is given to little

known languages whose analysis may shed new light on long standing problems in general linguistics

### Transitivity 2002

v 1 concept structuring systems v 2 typology and process in concept structuring

### Towards a Typology of Valency 1984

these papers from the 1987 typology symposium a follow up to the 1985 meeting in moscow deal with the relevance of typology for historical linguistics its application in understanding phonological and grammatical change is examined for a variety of languages its relevance for application of the comparative method and the method of internal reconstruction is noted with reference to the glottalic theory and problems in other language families among the several approaches alignment typology is especially examined with languages defined as accusative ergative or stative active an approach to which linguists of the ussr have made important contributions in recent years among specific problems examined are tonogenesis in na dene the origin of the genitive in ergative languages and relative pronouns of indo european languages in the context of the eurasiatic hypothesis along with changes in other languages like those of east and southeast asia these problems are discussed in an effort to determine general and specific tendencies in language change and to contribute towards the development of diachronic typology

### Toward a Cognitive Semantics 2003

using data from a variety of languages this book explores a range of grammatical categories and

### Language Typology 1987 1990-01-01

this monograph discussing various aspects involved with a typology of word order strives to take a next step towards a better understanding of the profound unity underlying languages the volume is divided into five sections 1 word order typology 2 a critical analysis of word order typology 3 word order within comparative constructions 4 word order in the comparative construction in the rigveda 5 diachronic aspects of word order withing comparative constructions

## The Universal Structure of Categories 2014-08-06

the universal and typological status of the notion of word class closely related to part of speech systems morphology syntax and the lexicon syntax interface continues to be of major linguistic theoretical interest the papers included in this volume offer a fresh look at the variety of current theoretical and descriptive approaches to word class issues and present original analyses and new data from a number of languages the primary focus is on methods including computational ones and criteria for identifying and representing major word classes and subclasses in specific languages with considerable attention also directed towards the characterization of the nature and role of minor or neglected word classes including trans categorization processes the range of topics and perspectives covered makes this volume of considerable interest to both theoretical linguists and typologists

## Word Order Typology and Comparative Constructions 1983

in his 1921 book language sapir made the famous observation all grammars leak 38 by this he meant that within the systematic paradigms rules and routinized patterns of any grammar we always find a few irregularities and surprises the same can be said for linguistic typologies typological theories are critical tools for linguists for exploring differences and similarities among languages for learning about the cognitive factors and social practices that make languages the way they are and for making predictions about other properties of languages that are members of a certain type so what do we do when a typology leaks this paper follows the spirit of such work as aske 1989 on path types and mithun and chafe 1999 on grammatical relations types to understand the grammatical and functional motivations of language internal typological diversity that is why and how a single language uses patterns and constructions of more than one type

### <u>Towards a Typology of Lexical Accent</u> 1996

this is a reproduction of a book published before 1923 this book may have occasional imperfections such as missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc that were either part of the original artifact or were introduced by the scanning process we believe this work is culturally important and despite the imperfections have elected to bring it back into print as part of our continuing commitment to the preservation of printed works worldwide we appreciate your understanding of the imperfections in the preservation process and hope you enjoy this valuable book

#### Word Classes 2014-09-15

greenberg s survey of the earlier history of typology is without rivals a must read for every linguist who is curious about the intellectual roots of current typology this wouldn t be a work by greenberg if it didn t go far beyond simple historiography providing a highly original and readable framework for understanding the earlier efforts prof dr martin haspelmath max planck institut für evolutionäre anthropologie

### New Challenges in Typology 2009

ideal in introductory courses dealing with grammatical structure and linguistic analysis introduction to typology overviews the major grammatical categories and constructions in the world s languages framed in a typological perspective the constant concern of this primary text is to underscore the similarities and differences which underlie the vast array of human languages

### <u>Toward a Typology of Learning Styles</u> <u>and Learning Environments</u> 2014-03

comparison of the grammars of human languages reveals systematic patterns of variation typology and universals research uncovers those patterns to formulate universal constraints on language and seek their exploration in this essential textbook william croft presents a comprehensive introduction to the method and theory used in studying typology and universals the theoretical issues discussed range from the most fundamental to the most abstract the book provides students and researchers with extensive

examples of language universals in phonology morphology syntax and semantics this second edition has been thoroughly rewritten and updated to reflect advances in typology and universals in the past decade including new methodologies such as the semantic map model and questions of syntactic argumentation discussion of current debates over deeper explanations for specific classes of universals and comparison of the typological and generative approaches to language

### Dependency Reversal in Nounattributive Constructions 2000

the first volume of studia typologica contains the full length documentation og the plenary lectures of the mainz summer school on typology 1998

### Language Typology 2010-12-14

the sixteen chapters in this volume are written by typologists and typologically oriented field linguists who have completed their ph d theses in the first four vears of this millennium the authors address selected theoretical questions of general linguistic relevance drawing from a wealth of data hitherto unfamiliar to the general linguistic audience the general aim is to broaden the horizons of typology by revisiting existing typologies with larger language samples exploring domains not considered in typology before taking linguistic diversity more seriously strengthening the connection between typology and areal linguistics and bridging the gap to other fields such as historical linguistics and sociolinguistics the papers cover grammatical phenomena from phonology morphology up to the syntax of complex sentences the linguistic phenomena scrutinized include the following foot and stress tone infixation inflection vs derivation word

formation polysynthesis suppletion person marking reflexives alignment transitivity tense aspect mood systems negation interrogation converb systems and complex sentences more general methodological and theoretical issues such as reconstruction markedness semantic maps templates and use of parallel corpora are also addressed the contributions in this volume draw from many traditional fields of linguistics simultaneously and show that it is becoming harder and maybe also less desirable to keep them separate especially when taking a broadly cross linguistic approach to language the book is of interest to typologists and field linguists as well as to any linguists interested in theoretical issues in different subfields of linguistics

# Managerial Careers in Multinational Corporations 1992

this book is intended as a systemic functional contribution to language typology both for those who would like to understand and describe particular languages against the background of generalizations about a wide range of languages and also for those who would like to develop typological accounts that are based on and embody descriptions of the systems of particular languages rather than isolated constructions the book is a unique contribution in at least two respects on the one hand it is the first book based on systemic functional theory that is specifically concerned with language typology on the other hand the book combines the particular with the general in the description of languages it presents comparable sketches of particular languages while at the same time identifying generalizations based on the languages described here as well as on other languages the volume explores eight languages covering seven language

families french german pitjantjatjara tagalog telugu vietnamese chinese and japanese

### Introduction to Typology 1997

the iranian languages are one of the world s major language families with an estimated 150 to 200 million native speakers these languages constitute the western group of the larger indo iranian family which represents a major eastern branch of the indo european languages geographically the iranian languages are spoken from central turkey syria and iraq in the west to pakistan and western edged of xinjiang uygur autonomous region of china in the east iranian languages have long been among the major interests of the philologists and general linguists and european scholars have made tremendous contributions to the study of this language family in light of such efforts now we know that the iranian languages can be historically divided into three phases that are old middle and new iranian languages and the new iranian languages may be generally grouped as eastern and western in recent years the orientation towards typology has led to the appearance of somewhat more ponderance on the subject but the work has not included description of some of the very important languages of the caspian and or of the religious minorities such as those of the zoroastrians or the jewish community of the four fold central plateau dial

### Typology and Universals 2002-11-21

is the passive a unified universal phenomenon the claim derived from this volume is that the passive if not universal has become unified according to function language as a means of communication needs the passive or passive like constructions and sooner or later develops them based on other voices impersonal active middle reflexive specific semantic meanings such as adversativity or tense aspect categories stative perfect preterit certain contributors review the passives in various languages and language groups including languages rarely discussed another group of contributors takes a novel theoretical approach toward passivization within a broad typological perspective among the languages discussed are vedic irish mandarin chinese thai lithuanian mordvin and nganasan next to almost all european languages various theoretical frameworks such as optimality theory modern structuralist approaches role and reference grammar cognitive semantics distributed morphology and case grammar have been applied by the different authors

## Aspects of Typology and Universals 2014-09-05

this radically new approach to morphological typology is designed to engage graduate students and academic researchers

### <u>Towards a Structural Typology of</u> <u>Cross-national Attraction in</u> <u>Education 2002</u>

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### New Challenges in Typology 2007

the series is a platform for contributions of all kinds to this rapidly developing field general problems are studied from the perspective of individual languages language families language groups or language samples conclusions are the result of a deepened study of empirical data special emphasis is given to little known languages whose analysis may shed new light on long standing problems in general linguistics

### Language Typology 2004-12-23

this volume presents an overview of the field of linguistic typology its history methodology theoretical foundations and achievements it focuses on the major directions of typological research and demonstrates how they reflect and inform the study of language as an academic enterprise

## Towards a Typology of Homeless Youth 2005

in this book cinque takes a generative perspective on typological questions relating to word order and to the syntax of relative clauses in particular cinque looks at the position of the head vis à vis the relative clause in relation to the position of the verb vis à vis his object a general cross linguistic analysis of correlatives the need to distinguish a sentence grammar from a discourse grammar type of non restrictives with languages differing as to whether they possess both one the other or neither a selective type of extraction from relative clauses and a tentative sketch of a more ample work in progress on a unified analysis of externally headed internally headed and headless relative clauses

# Essays on Typology of Iranian Languages 2019-10-21

this textbook provides a critical introduction to major research topics and current approaches in linguistic typology it draws on a wide range of cross linguistic data to describe what linguistic typology has revealed about language in general and about the rich variety of ways in which meaning and expression are achieved in the world s languages

### Passivization and Typology 2006-09-20

this volume provides an up to date discussion of a foundational issue that has recently taken centre stage in linguistic typology and which is relevant to the language sciences more generally to what extent can cross linguistic generalizations i e statistical universals of linguistic structure be explained by the diachronic sources of these structures everyone agrees that typological distributions are the result of complex histories as languages evolve into the variation states to which synchronic universals pertain hawkins 1988 however an increasingly popular line of argumentation holds that many perhaps most typological regularities are long term reflections of their

diachronic sources rather than being target driven by overarching functional adaptive motivations this work was published by saint philip street press pursuant to a creative commons license permitting commercial use all rights not granted by the work s license are retained by the author or authors

### Service Offshoring Subsidiaries 2005

typologies are critical tools for linguists but typologies like grammars are known to leak this book addresses the question of typological overlap from the perspective of a single language in lowland chontal of oaxaca a language of southern mexico change events are expressed with three types of predicates and each predicate type corresponds to a different language type in the well known typology of lexicalization patterns established by talmy and elaborated by others o connor evaluates the predictive powers of the typology by examining the consequences of each predicate type in a variety of contexts using data from narrative discourse stimulus response and elicitation this is the first de tailed look at the lexical and grammatical resources of the verbal system in chontal and their relation to semantics of change the analysis of how and why chontal speakers choose among these verbal resources to achieve particular communicative and social goals serves both as a documentation of an endangered language and a theoretical contribution towards a typology of language use

# <u>Towards a Typology of Coastal</u> Management Contexts 1998-04

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Linguistic Typology 2018-12-24

Typological Studies 2014-02-04

Linguistic Typology 2018

Explanation in Typology 2020-10-09

Motion, Transfer and Transformation
2007

Toward a Typology of Juvenile Offenders 1970

Towards a Typology of "Environmentally-Adjusted" National Sustainability Indicators 2000

Toward a Typology of Learning Styles and Learning Environments 2015-02-15

Toward a Typology of Transportation-

# related Urban Design Problems and Solutions 1999

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