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The Economics of Access Versus Ownership Benefit-cost Analysis Advertising Restrictions as Rent Increasing Costs Role of Grids for Electricity and Water Supply with Decreasing Costs for Photovoltaics Catastrophic Health Costs Review of Allowable Costs in Overhead Submission of Defense Contractors Analyzing Costs, Procedures, Processes, and Outcomes in Human Services Comparative Costs of Urban Transportation Systems Health insurance management strategies used by large employers to control costs : report to the chairman, Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate Acquisitions, Budgets, and Material Costs Cost Control, College Access, and Competition in Higher Education Controlling Health Care Costs Litigation, Costs, Funding and Behaviour Pricing Subscriber Access to the Telephone Network Health Care Costs Rising Out-of-pocket Health Care Costs for Olders Americans Sustaining Quality Health Care Under Cost Containment Comparative Asbestos Mining and Processing Costs - Alaska Versus Yukon Territory Cost-Effective Data Pipelines Cracking Health Costs The Theory of Access Pricing Student Aid and the Cost of Postsecondary Education How Health Care Can Be Cost-Effective and Fair Collecting and Managing Cost Data for Bridge Management Systems Incremental Costs of Telephone Access and Local Use Improving Mental Health Insurance Benefits Without Increasing Costs The Fiscal Costs of the President's Executive Actions on Immigration Final Report on the Federal Highway Cost Allocation Study Mobile Media The rising costs of nutritious foods: The case of Ethiopia Comprehensive Health Care Reform and Cost Containment Electricity Marginal Cost Pricing Hearing on the Rising Cost of College Cost of Accessible Housing A Handbook for Measuring the Costs and Quality of Access to Justice Technology and the Cost of Health Care Health Care Cost Control Act of 1983 SEC Docket Reform of Medicare Payment for Capital Costs Technical Bulletin

The Economics of Access Versus Ownership 2013-08-21

the economics of access versus ownership offers library professionals a model economic analysis of providing access to journal articles through interlibrary loan as compared to library subscriptions to the journals this model enables library directors to do an economic analysis of interlibrary loan and collection development in their own libraries and to then make cost efficient decisions about the use of these services this practical book s analysis and conclusions are based on 1994 95 academic year research conducted by the state university of new york libraries at albany binghamton buffalo and stony brook the research determined the costs and benefits of high priced low use scholarly journals focusing on journals in the mathematics and sciences that historically have high prices low levels of use and increasing rates of price escalation the libraries financial costs of access by interlibrary loan versus journal subscriptions was calculated and using this information a set of decision rules was established library directors and interlibrary loan collection development heads can use this set of decision rules to determine based on the level of use and subscription price whether they should provide access to journal articles via interlibrary loan or journal subscriptions the research findings presented in the economics of access versus ownership are significant to library professionals as journal subscription prices escalate and commercial document delivery services consortium agreements and interlibrary loan hardware and software proliferate contributors explore important factors necessary to understanding the economics of access they encourage readers to consider the following when choosing between journal subscriptions and interlibrary loan financial costs fixed and marginal costs decision rules which determine the most economically efficient method of access the use of a library consortium and joint collection development within the consortium as an economically efficient method of access added benefits of a library consortium information found in the economics of access versus ownership makes it a useful guide for university and college library directors interlibrary loan department heads and collection development heads trying to choose the most economically sound both for their libraries and their patrons form of access to journal articles

Benefit-cost Analysis 2019-03-01

choice is the name of the game government sets the size of the public budget and decides which public projects it will invest in and which transfers and regulations it will implement to do this systematically the government must have a procedure that displays the consequences of the alternatives this book is an exposition of benefit cost analysis bca an analytic framework for organizing thoughts listing the pros and cons of alternatives and determining values for all relevant factors so that the alternatives can be ranked a major question illuminated by this text is whether the results of such an analysis can instruct government in the sense of telling it what it must do to avoid being labelled stupid corrupt irrational and or inefficient how and when we will ask can the benefit cost analyst label a particular governmental investment policy or regulation as political in the pejorative sense as opposed to economic in the laudatory sense of being economically justified this book will argue that bca is much like a consumer information system consumer information neither tells

consumers what to do nor tells them what they should want however it does tell them which products will perform in selected ways and at what costs and this information together with the independently arrived at wants helps the consumer make intelligent choices

Advertising Restrictions as Rent Increasing Costs 1992

8 1 3 importance of greywater recycling 8 1 4 greywater recycling technologies 8 1 5 greywater reuse and regulations 8 1 6 economics of greywater recycling 8 1 7 cost benefit analysis 8 1 8 results 8 1 9 energy use by greywater recycling plants 8 2 water network access costs 8 3 rainwater harvesting 8 3 1 rainfall in cologne and rainwater storage tank 8 4 groundwater extraction 8 5 wastewater treatment 8 6 results 8 6 1 water balance in a water autonomous house 8 6 2 economics of water autonomous house 8 6 3 economics of electricity and water autonomous house 8 7 concluding remarks 9 conclusions and further research 9 1 conclusions 9 2 further research references
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Role of Grids for Electricity and Water Supply with Decreasing Costs for Photovoltaics 2010

the examples are designed to encourage readers to explore the concepts and techniques by conducting their own quantitative and qualitative analyses of cost procedure process and outcome paths in human services

Catastrophic Health Costs 1987

in times of tight materials budgets steeply rising prices and rapidly expanding information formats library professionals will appreciate the valuable insights into acquisitions processes and management of material costs that are offered in this practical new book respected librarians and vendor representatives contributed to this volume the published proceedings of a recent conference held at the university of oklahoma these experts examine approval plans including a new approach for the publisher based plan the impact of inflation including the increasing costs of titles in selected subject disciplines causes for the costs and ramifications for libraries and suppliers and the process of materials budgeting from the collection of data to the justification of the budget with increasing demands on librarians to find better budget management strategies and to develop more effective material acquisition processes an environment has evolved in which librarians and book vendors are forced to examine their methods of acquiring and supplying materials to libraries acquisitions budgets and material costs issues and approaches provides librarians with readily applicable solutions to today s acquisition problems

Review of Allowable Costs in Overhead Submission of Defense Contractors 1985

quality has never been more important for the future of higher education and the economy than it is today unfortunately the decline in student quality is accompanied by costs that are out of control a governance system that will not permit any reallocation of resources and a society that expects higher education to address problems that are well beyond its core competencies in this timely volume robert e martin presents a thorough treatment of the social contract between those who fund higher education and those who benefit from it in depth discussions include the institution s role as steward of the higher education social contract the role of transaction costs risk bearing production technology and asset ownership in determining the internal structure of the institution the market for academic charities price quality and advertising competition in higher education formal models of production and cost optimal fundraising the maximization of academic reputation agency behavior and the student s enrollment decision are also presented and analyzed cost control college access and competition in higher education will be of great interest to higher education researchers and administrators economists and public policymakers

Analyzing Costs, Procedures, Processes, and Outcomes in Human Services 1996-04-24

this collection explores the practical operation of the law in the area of litigation costs and funding and confronts the issue of how exposure to cost risks affects litigation strategy it looks at the interaction of the relevant legal regime regulatory framework and disciplinary rules with the behaviour of litigants courts and legislatures examining subjects such as cost rules and funding arrangements the book discusses a wide range of topics such as cost shifting rules funding and mass tort litigation cost rules and third party funding tpf rules in specific areas such as intellectual property ip litigation commercial arbitration investment arbitration the role of legal expense insurance arrangements fee regulation and professional ethics the contributors include renowned scholars experts in their respective fields and well versed individuals in both civil procedure and the practice of litigation arbitration and finance together they present a broad approach to the issues of costs cost shifting rules and third party funding this volume adds to the existent literature in combining topics in law and practice and presents an analysis of the most recent developments in this fast developing area

Comparative Costs of Urban Transportation Systems 1978

it is difficult to find an area of such unyielding cost increases as health care except perhaps energy costs these costs and the underlying health care systems continue to constitute major issues around the world this new book tackles these tough issues head on from multiple

perspectives around the world publisher s description

Health insurance management strategies used by large employers to control costs : report to the chairman, Committee on Labor and Human Resources, U.S. Senate 2013-10-18

report by the u s bureau of mines providing estimates of costs of mining and processing of asbestos to help in appraising the potential for development of alaska s mineral deposits an asbestos mine at clinton creek yukon was used as a model to estimate cost of development of a deposit in alaska both near eagle alaska

Acquisitions, Budgets, and Material Costs 2005

the low cost of getting started with cloud services can easily evolve into a significant expense down the road that s challenging for teams developing data pipelines particularly when rapid changes in technology and workload require a constant cycle of redesign how do you deliver scalable highly available products while keeping costs in check with this practical guide author sev leonard provides a holistic approach to designing scalable data pipelines in the cloud intermediate data engineers software developers and architects will learn how to navigate cost performance trade offs and how to choose and configure compute and storage you ll also pick up best practices for code development testing and monitoring by focusing on the entire design process you ll be able to deliver cost effective high quality products this book helps you reduce cloud spend with lower cost cloud service offerings and smart design strategies minimize waste without sacrificing performance by rightsizing compute resources drive pipeline evolution head off performance issues and quickly debug with effective monitoring set up development and test environments that minimize cloud service dependencies create data pipeline code bases that are testable and extensible fostering rapid development and evolution improve data quality and pipeline operation through validation and testing

Cost Control, College Access, and Competition in Higher Education 1984

cracking health costs reveals the best ways for companies and small businesses to fight back right now against rising health care costs this book proposes multiple practical steps that you can take to control costs and increase the effectiveness of the health benefit the book is all about rolling back health care costs to save companies and employees money working hand in hand with their employees businesses need to ensure that whenever feasible employees with the most expensive diagnoses get optimal treatment at hospitals not practicing

volume driven medicine for higher profits less than 10 of employees incur 80 of costs about 20 of patients have been completely misdiagnosed while many others are simply the victims of surgeons who are either practicing bad medicine or overtreating for profit for example some companies such as walmart and lowe s are turning to the centers of excellence approach author tom emerick helped to pioneer while running benefits for walmart by determining which hospitals are adopting the highest standards of care benefits managers can reduce the number of unnecessary high cost surgeries and improve employees overall health the solution based approach offered by the book is unique because it can be implemented by businesses today

Controlling Health Care Costs 2016-12-08

methods designed to guide the allocation of healthcare so as to maximize population health have been criticized as fundamentally unfair in a closer analysis of this ethical critique of the use of cost effectiveness author daniel m hausman responds to the main complaints about the unfairness of cost effectiveness while also recognizing that there should be other factors especially in cases of discrimination guiding health related treatment central to how health care can be cost effective and fair is whether cost effective allocation of healthcare violates ethical constraints several commentators argue that using cost effective reasoning to guide the distribution of healthcare is fundamentally unfair not just because it does not take distribution into account but because it fails to prioritize the severity of illness and fails to give everyone and especially disabled people and those from historically underprivileged populations a fair chance of being treated while hausman recognizes the complexity and shortcomings of cost effective reasoning he maintains that it should be a leading principle in the allocation of health related resources in hausman s view many values such as compassion freedom respect and solidarity should govern healthcare in addition to promoting well being and treating individuals fairly in its efforts to promote population health fairly healthcare should respond to and respect individuals values and choices

Litigation, Costs, Funding and Behaviour 1982

this synthesis will be of interest to state department of transportation dot administrators and mid to upper level managers researchers cost estimators bridge and general management system engineers and bridge design construction inspection and maintenance engineers as well as to private industry professionals involved in developing bridge management system bms software and collecting and analyzing bms cost data the state of the practice for collecting and managing cost data for bms is described based on data obtained from a review of the literature and a survey of the state dots this report describes bms cost data for work done by contract and in house forces for state and local governments it includes project level cost estimation as well as the collection and management of data for network level cost models the various cost estimate methods for replacement maintenance repair and rehabilitation and emergency work are analyzed as are the special requirements of user costs and other special economic data

Pricing Subscriber Access to the Telephone Network 2009

the proliferation of mobile media in recent years is an international phenomenon with billions of devices sold annually mobile communications are now moving beyond individualized voice to mass media content text voice sound images and even video this will create new types of content that allow media companies and users to interact in new ways there is a strong interest from the media and telecom industries in what manner of applications and content can be distributed in that fashion and at what cost to answer these questions the book provides 18 chapters from internationally renowned authors they identify likely types of content such as news entertainment peer to peer and location specific information evaluate the economics business models and payment mechanisms necessary to support these media and cover policy dimensions such as copyright competitiveness and access rights for content providers this volume takes the reader through the various elements that need to be considered in the development of third generation 3g content and explains pitfalls and barriers the result is a volume of interest to business professionals academics and policy makers the book is international in focus and a glossary of terms is provided there are few publications available which give an overview of this rapidly changing field

Health Care Costs 1991

costs of healthy diets are worryingly rising in a number of developed and emerging economies however less is known on these costs for developing countries using price data from a large number of markets in ethiopia we find that real prices of all nutritionally rich food groups increased significantly between 19 and 62 percent over the period 2007 to 2016 this contrasts with 1 staple crops grains roots and tubers which did not show any price increase and 2 oils fats and sugar the prices of which decreased substantially using detailed nationwide datasets and relying on time series methods we link these price increases to changes in local markets demand and supply factors transaction costs and international trade we find that prices of nutritionally rich food groups compared to cereals are relatively less affected by international trade and exchange rate changes but more so by rapidly increasing local and city demand this rising demand is likely due to recent income growth and rapid urbanization and the high income elasticities for nutritious foods in ethiopia moreover we find that local production changes affected prices of nutritious items little but national price rises were found to have been significantly linked with food price rises in commercial clusters in the country changes in transaction costs fuel and transport costs explained relatively little of the observed food price changes

Rising Out-of-pocket Health Care Costs for Olders Americans 1985

packed with case studies and practical real world examples electricity marginal cost pricing principles allows regulators engineers and energy economists to choose the pricing model that best fits their individual market written by an author with 13 years of practical experience the book begins with a clear and rigorous explanation of the theory of efficient pricing and how it impacts investor owned publicly owned and cooperatively owned utilities using tried and true methods such as multiple output functional form and multiproduct cost models the author then moves on to include self contained chapters on applying estimating cost models including a cubic cost specification and policy implications while supplying actual data and examples to allow regulators energy economists and engineers to get a feel for the methods with which efficient prices are derived in today s challenging electricity market a guide to cost issues surrounding the generation transmission and distribution of electricity clearly explains cost models which can yield the marginal cost of supplying electricity to end users real world examples that are practical meaningful and easy to understand explains the policy implications of each example provide suggestions to aid in the formation of the optimal market price

Sustaining Quality Health Care Under Cost Containment 1975

this handbook was developed by the tilburg institute for interdisciplinary studies of civil law and conflict resolution systems the netherlands it offers practical information on the use of a methodology for measuring the cost and quality of paths to justice from the perspective of users how do clients of justice systems like the way in which their needs and concerns are voiced do they feel they received sufficient information about the procedure do they think the outcome was fair and did it help to solve their problem do they think the procedure was a value for their money how much time did they spend this methodology provides answers to such questions so that citizens using the justice system can voice their needs and providers of justice services can improve their processes

Comparative Asbestos Mining and Processing Costs - Alaska Versus Yukon Territory 2023-07-13

Cost-Effective Data Pipelines 2013-06-07

Cracking Health Costs 1999

The Theory of Access Pricing 1991

Student Aid and the Cost of Postsecondary Education 2023

How Health Care Can Be Cost-Effective and Fair 1996

Collecting and Managing Cost Data for Bridge Management Systems 1990

Incremental Costs of Telephone Access and Local Use 2001

Improving Mental Health Insurance Benefits Without Increasing Costs 2015

The Fiscal Costs of the President's Executive Actions on Immigration 1982

Final Report on the Federal Highway Cost Allocation Study 2006-08-15

Mobile Media 2019-08-27

The rising costs of nutritious foods: The case of Ethiopia 1992

Comprehensive Health Care Reform and Cost Containment 2012-03-13

Electricity Marginal Cost Pricing 1996

Hearing on the Rising Cost of College 1993

Cost of Accessible Housing 2010

A Handbook for Measuring the Costs and Quality of Access to Justice 1979

Technology and the Cost of Health Care 1984

Health Care Cost Control Act of 1983 2004

SEC Docket 1986

Reform of Medicare Payment for Capital Costs 1968

Technical Bulletin

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